

TOOLS

To develop
a Theory of Change

Stakeholder
Analysis

Situational
Analysis



Problem
Tree
Analysis

Pathway
Models



#01 **STAKEHOLDER ANALYSIS**

This involves identifying and analysing the various stakeholders (individuals, groups, or organisations) who have an interest in or influence over the desired change.

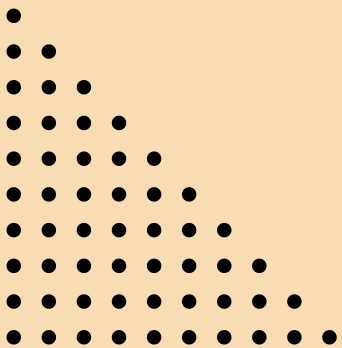
Understanding their perspectives, interests, and relationships is crucial for effective TOC development.



#02 SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS

Involves evaluating the current state of the environment in which the project will operate.

It provides a comprehensive overview of the existing conditions and helps in identifying opportunities and threats that could influence the project's success.



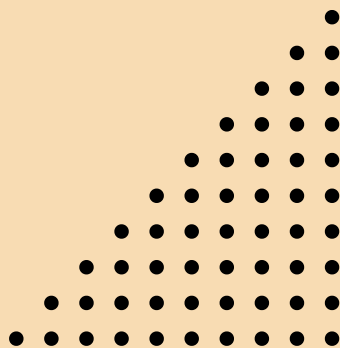
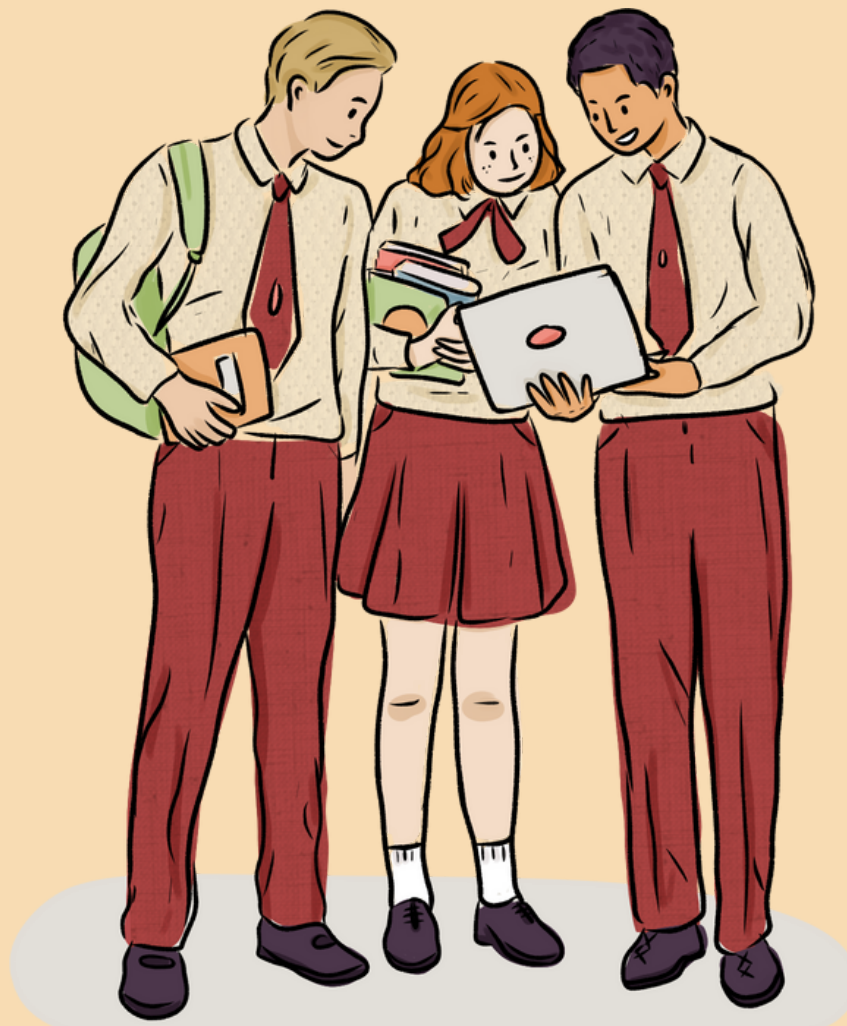
#03 PROBLEM TREE ANALYSIS



This tool helps to visually map out the root causes and effects of a specific problem or issue, providing a structured way to analyse the underlying factors that need to be addressed.

#04 RESULTS CHAINS OR OUTCOME MAPPING

This involves mapping out the desired long-term goals or impacts and working backwards to identify the preconditions or intermediate outcomes that must be met to achieve those goals.



#05 PATHWAY MODELS

These models illustrate multiple pathways through which change can occur, acknowledging that change is often non-linear and can be influenced by various factors.

Pathway models are useful for exploring different strategies and identifying potential risks and opportunities.

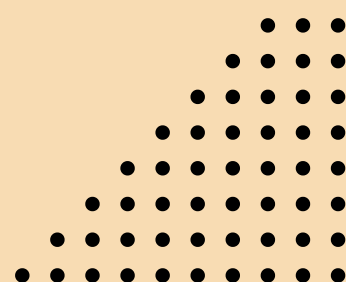


#06 CAUSAL LOOP DIAGRAMS



Used primarily in systems thinking, causal loop diagrams help identify and map the relationships between different elements within a system.

This can highlight feedback loops and unintended consequences, providing a deeper understanding of the dynamics at play.



#07 STRATEGIC PLANNING TOOLS

Tools like SWOT analysis (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats) and PESTLE analysis (Political, Economic, Social, Technological, Legal, Environmental) are often used alongside TOCs to understand external and internal factors that might influence the project's success.



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